

EXECUTIVE ORDERS: OVERVIEW AND IMPLICATIONS



NBCC Government Affairs

Feb. 28, 2025





Key Functions

Implementation

Executive Order Types

EXECUTIVE ORDERS: KEY FUNCTIONS

- 1. Implement federal laws and policies.
- 2. Manage federal agencies.
- **3. Set policy** and modify existing policies.
- 4. **Direct** administrative actions.
- 5. Address national concerns.



EXECUTIVE ORDERS: EXECUTIVE ORDER TYPES

- **1. Administrative:** Manages federal government operations.
- **2. Proclamations:** Addresses issues, ceremonial, national holidays.
- **3. National Security:** Quick response to threats.
- **4. Regulatory:** Directs agencies to modify policy.
- **5. Interagency Directive:** Facilitates cooperation.
- **6. Policy Statements:** Facilitates guidance on presidential priorities.

EXECUTIVE ORDERS: IMPLEMENTATION

- **1. Issuance:** President signs and the Federal Register informs the public.
- 2. Agency Guidance: Tasked with creating guidelines and regulations.
- 3. Compliance and Enforcement: Insert provisions into operational policies and procedures.
- 4. Monitor and Report: Submit progress report to White House and/or Congress.
- **5.** Legal Review: Legal review to ensure it is constitutional.





WHY PRESIDENTS USE EXECUTIVE ORDERS

QUICK FACTS

QUICK FACTS: WHY PRESIDENTS USE EXECUTIVE ORDERS



Leverage executive authority to:

- **implement** policy
- manage the federal government
- use historical precedent to establish legal authority and justify their use of executive orders to remain within the bounds of the Constitution

Most EOs ever issued: 3,721 by Franklin D. Roosevelt over 12 years

Current count of the 47th President as of Feb. 19, 2025—70 total in a variety of areas, including:

health, energy, administration, social issues, immigration, defense, foreign policy, law enforcement, technology, trade, finance

EO 14009: Medicaid and Affordable Care Act; policy review that may reverse access to care.

EO 14070: <u>Healthcare Affordability</u>; reversed policy that reduced paperwork, lowered out-of-pocket costs, and expanded access to care.

EO 13988: Health Care

Discrimination Protections; reversed #46 anti-discrimination protections and issued an order that changes how agencies address gender in health care settings and may limit health services and protections for LGBTQ+ individuals.

IMPLICATIONS OF #47 EXECUTIVE ORDERS: POLICY REVERSALS

AND... removed barriers to health care access for immigrants; removed protections to get accurate census counts; removed barriers to care equity for the AAPHI community; potential rollback of telehealth; work requirements for Medicaid; insurance plans that weaken mental health coverage; and MORE.

TRACKING THE EXECUTIVE ORDERS



An accurate account of executive orders:

https://www.federalregister.gov/ presidential-documents/executiveorders/donald-trump/2025

Note: EOs may appear one day or more after signed.



ADVOCACY AND ACTION

PARC PARC PARCE PA

- NBCC Government and Legislative Affairs
- NBCC Policy, Advocacy, and Research in Counseling (PARC) Center



TAKING ACTION IN A TIME OF UNCERTAINTY





- **Monitor** state-level implementation of federal directives.
- Check in with your licensure boards on practice policy changes based on executive orders.
- **Advocate** for protections from your governor and state legislatures.
- Engage with your paneled insurance companies on policy changes you need to know.

- Educate yourself and others.
- Set up a Google alert to receive updates on executive orders.
- Engage your associations for expert guidance and support.
- Utilize <u>Change.org</u> or <u>MoveOn.org</u> to <u>create petitions</u> against specific orders.
- No complaints without action.
- Respond to NBCCs Action Alerts and other counseling organizations: <u>votervoice.net/NBCCGRASSROOTS/HOME</u>

MONITOR AND EDUCATE



FEDERAL ENGAGEMENT





- Engage with elected representatives.
- Write the White House administration with your concerns and potential impacts.
- Organize and join advocacy groups.
- Leverage media and public platforms.
- Leverage legal channels.
- Vote in midterm elections.



"There is no hope without action."

- Ray Bradbury

TAKING A PROACTIVE APPROACH

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POLICY, ADVOCACY, AND RESEARCH IN COUNSELING (PARC) CENTER

Research to inform policy articulation.

COUNSELORS UNITED

Counselor legislative advocacy group.

AMBASSADOR PROGRAM

Grassroots engagement efforts at the state and national levels.



THANK YOU

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